

**Half Yearly Examination 2020-21**

**B.Sc. Part I**

**Microbiology**

**Paper - I**

**General Microbiology & Basic Techniques**

*Note: Attempt all the questions each question carries equal marks.*

**MM-50**

**Q1. What are beneficial microorganisms? Explain their role in daily life.**

**Or**

**Write short note on:**

**(a) Transition period (b) Louis Pasteur**

**Q2. Describe various major groups of microorganisms.**

**Or**

**Write short note on**

**(a) Golden era of Microbiology (b) Edward Jenner**

**Q3. What do you mean by Sterilization? Describe Chemical methods of sterilization**

**Or**

**Write short note on:**

**(a) Acid fast staining (b) Waksman serial dilution and plating method**

**Q4. Give a detail account on various preservation techniques of pure culture**

**Or**

**Write short note on**

**(a) Culture media (b) Gram Staining**

**Q5. Describe Cell wall of Gram Positive and Gram negative Bacteria**

**Or**

**Write short note on**

**(a) Influenza Virus (b) Economic importance of Bacteria.**

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# Half Yearly Examination 2020-21

## B.Sc. Part II

### Microbiology

#### Paper - I

### Molecular Biology and Genetic Engineering

*Note: Attempt all the questions each question carries equal marks.*

MM-50

**Q1. Give a detail account on history of Molecular Biology**

**Or**

**Write short note on:**

**(a) Types of DNA polymerase enzyme (b) Hershey and Chase experiment**

**Q2. What is replication? Write a note on mechanism of DNA replication**

**Or**

**Write short note on**

**(a) DNA as a genetic material (b) Scope of molecular biology**

**Q3. What is central dogma? Describe transcription mechanism in detail.**

**Or**

**Write short note on:**

**(a) RNA polymerase (b) Genetic code**

**Q4. Explain various steps of translation with suitable diagram**

**Or**

**Write short note on**

**(a) Transcription inhibitors (b) Sigma factor**

**Q5. What is mutation? Describe types of gene mutation.**

**Or**

**Write short note on**

**(a) Mismatch repair (b) Harmful effect of mutation**

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**Half Yearly Examination 2020-21**

**B.Sc. Part - III**

**Microbiology**

**Paper - I**

**Molecular biology and Genetic engineering**

*Note: Attempt all the questions each question carries equal marks.*

**MM-50**

**Q1. Discuss early history of genetic engineering in detail.**

**Or**

**Write short note on:**

**(a) Model system (b) Concept of molecular biology**

**Q2. Give a detail account on history of molecular biology**

**Or**

**Write short note on**

**(a) Ethical issue (b) Concept of genetic engineering**

**Q3. What is mutation? write a note on spontaneous and induced mutation**

**Or**

**Write short note on:**

**(a) Ames's test (b) Conditional lethal mutation**

**Q4. Explain various types of gene mutation**

**Or**

**Write short note on**

**(a) Reversion vs suppression (b) Auxotrophs**

**Q5. Describe early observation on the mechanism of heredity.**

**Or**

**Write short note on**

**(a) Enzymes involved in replication (b) Genetic code**

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